

Citations for Electronic Media and Web Content

YouTube or other online videos:

Author's Last Name, First Name OR Corporate/Institutional Author Name. "Title of Document or File." Document date OR date of last revision. Medium (e.g. Online video clip).

Title of larger web site in which clip is located. Access Date. URL <web address>

Examples:

MLA

Lucasfilm, Ltd. "Star Wars trailer." 05 November 1999. Online video clip. Star Wars Official Site.

Accessed on 02 April 2008. <<http://starwars.com/episode-i/news/trailer/>>.

"Gene map of brain offers hope for Alzheimer's, Autism." 29 Nov. 2006. Webcast. The News Hour with

Jim Lehrer. PBS. KQED, San Francisco. Accessed on 02 December 2006 .

APA

Shimabukuro, J. (2006, April 4). Ukulele weeps by Jake Shimabukuro. *YouTube*.

Online video clip retrieved January 11, 2007 from <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=puSkP3uym5k>

Podcasts:

Name of author, host or producer (if available). "Title of podcast." Date of podcast. Podcast. "Title of Podcast show." (if different than title of podcast). Title of larger site (if available). Date of download.

Examples:

MLA

Mondello, Bob. "Charlton Heston, Old-School Gentleman, dies at 84." 8 May 2008. Podcast. "NPR

Movies." National Public Radio. 10 April 2008.

<<http://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=89421208>>.

APA

Bell, T. & Phillips, T. (2008, May 6). A solar flare. *Science @ NASA Podcast*. Podcast retrieved May 12, 2008 from

<http://science.nasa.gov/podcast.htm>

Scott, D. (Producer). (2007, January 5). The community college classroom [Episode 7]. *Adventures in Education*. Podcast

retrieved January 31, 2007 from <http://www.adveeducation.com>

Blogs:

Include the title of the message and the URL. Please note that titles for items in online communities (e.g. blogs, newsgroups, forums) are not italicized. If the author's name is not available, provide the screen name.

MLA

Hawhee, Debra. "Hail, Speech!" Weblog entry. Blogos. 30 April 2007. 23 May 2007

<http://dhawhee.blogs.com/d_hawhee/2007/04/index.html>.

APA

the1sttransport. (2004, September 26). Psychology Video Blog #3 [Video File]. Video posted to

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lqM90eQi5-M>

Dean, J. (2008, May 7). When the self emerges: Is that me in the mirror? Message posted to

<http://www.spring.org.uk/>

Parts of a Website:

MLA

"Caret." Wikipedia: The Free Encyclopedia. 28 April 2006. 10 May 2006

<<http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Caret&oldid=157510440>>.

APA

How to make vegetarian chili. *eHow.com*. Retrieved May 10, 2006 from, <http://www.ehow.com/>

[how_10727_make-vegetarian-chili.html](http://www.ehow.com/how_10727_make-vegetarian-chili.html)

Images:

MLA

Goya, Francisco. The Family of Charles IV. 1800. Museo del Prado, Madrid. 22 May 2006

<<http://museoprado.mcu.es/i64a.html>>.

APA

(the owner of the online site for the image is different than the image's home museum)

Klee, P. (1922). Twittering machine. Museum of Modern Art, New York. In *The Artchive*. Klee: Twittering machine.

Retrieved May 22, 2006 from, http://artchive.com/artchive/K/klee/twittering_machine.jpg.html